

# Paul Kwon

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## Education

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**University of California at Berkeley** Berkeley, CA  
Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering (Computer Vision concentration) 2017  
M.S. in Computer Science (AI/CV/ML concentration) 2014

**Seoul National University** Seoul, South Korea  
B.S. (double) in Computer Science and Mechanical Engineering, *Cum Laude* 2008

## Experience

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**Phantom AI** Mountain View, CA  
Deep Learning Team Manager 2023 — present  
Staff Computer Vision (Deep Learning) Engineer 2022 — present  
Senior Computer Vision (Deep Learning) Engineer 2017 — 2022

- Led and designed deep learning projects from initiation to completion (i.e., data collection, training, and benchmarks) including traffic light/sign detection, lidar detection, time-series tail light signal recognition, monocular 3D pose estimate, tire detection, horizon estimation, etc.) in order to meet NRE deliverables, successful L4-driving demonstration, ground-truth generation for evaluation, etc.
- Published four self-driving-related papers and invented two patents.
- Designed and implemented models for embedded systems including NVIDIA (TensorRT with C++/CUDA custom layer implementations), Texas Instruments, and Renesas Electronics, all requiring model quantization and complex debugging.
- Achieved 10<sup>th</sup> place in KITTI 2D vehicle detection and 2<sup>nd</sup> place in KITTI 3D vehicle detection.

**UC Berkeley** Berkeley, CA  
Graduate Research Assistant 2011 – 2017

- Adopted Word2Vec techniques to cluster design concept descriptions written in human languages.
- Applied a Siamese CNN network for challenging image registration problem and increased performance by introducing a new way of data augmentation. (Siamese network Github repository got over 250 ★)
- Developed an image feature descriptor algorithm using line segments by capturing the distribution of lines in a novel way despite challenging inputs including severe changes in image intensity.
- Developed an automatic grading system for AutoCAD Multi-view drawing, calculating the best affine transformation between students drawing and the solution drawing.

**Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory** Livermore, CA  
Summer Internship (5 consecutive years) 5 Summers in 2012 – 2016

- Participated in an aerial image registration project to find a transformation between multi-modal images (e.g., across different sensors and times, etc.)
- Outstanding Achievement Award in 2015 Summer Poster Symposium

**Korea Defense Intelligence Command** Seoul, South Korea  
Mandatory Military Service (dual citizenship) 2008 – 2010

**CEMWare Co.** Seoul, South Korea  
Software Engineer 2003 – 2006

- Launched CEMTool 6.0 (a MATLAB-like scientific computation software written in C++)
- Improved its computation engine (speed and compiler) and initiated trace debugging functionality with a better GUI.

## Skills

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Python (+Cython), Tensorflow, PyTorch, TensorRT, CUDA, OpenGL, Matlab, C/C++

## Publications

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- Myoung Hwan Oh, Min Gee Cho, Dong Young Chung, Inchul Park, **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, Colin Ophus, Dokyoon Kim, Min Gyu Kim, Beomgyun Jeong, X. Wendy Gu, Jinwoung Jo, Ji Mun Yoo, Jaeyoung Hong, Sara McMains, Kisuk Kang, Yung-Eun Sung, A. Paul Alivisatos, Taeghwan Hyeon, “Design and Synthesis of Multigrain Nanocrystals via Geometric Misfit Strain,” *Nature* (cover), 2020.
- {Kiwoo Shin, **Youngwook Paul Kwon**}\*, Masayoshi Tomizuka, “RoarNet: A Robust 3D Object Detection based on RegiOn Approximation Refinement,” arXiv, 2018.
- Jinkyu Kim, Hyunggi Cho, Myung Hwangbo, Jaehyung Choi, John Canny, **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, “Deep Traffic Light Detection for Self-driving Cars from a Large-scale Dataset,” IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITSC) 2018.
- {Donghan Lee, **Youngwook Paul Kwon**}\*, Jinkyu Kim, Jongsang Suh, “A Novel Trajectory Prediction of Traffic Participants for Autonomous Lane Change Assistance,” IEEE International Symposium on Advanced Vehicle Control (AVEC) 2018.
- {Donghan Lee, **Youngwook Paul Kwon**}\*, Sara McMains, and J. Karl Hedrick, “Convolutional Neural network-based Lane Change Intention Prediction of Surrounding Vehicles for Adaptive Cruise Control,” IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITSC) 2017.
- Chengwei Zhang, **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, Julia Kramer, Euiyoung Kim, and Alice Merner Agogino, “Using Machine Learning to Support Concept Clustering in Design Teams,” *Journal of Mechanical Design*
- Chengwei Zhang, **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, Julia Kramer, Euiyoung Kim, and Alice Merner Agogino, “Deep Learning for Design in Concept Clustering,” ASME International Design Engineering Technical Conferences 2017.
- **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, and Sara McMains, “Artificial Intensity Remapping: Learning Multimodal Image Descriptors without Multimodal Image Data,” Neural Information Processing Systems Workshop (NIPSW): Reliable Machine Learning in the Wild 2016.
- **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, Hyojin Kim, Goran Konjevod, and Sara McMains, “DUDE (DUality DEscriptor): A robust descriptor for disparate images using line segment duality,” IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP) 2016.
- Sushrut Pavanaskar, Sushrut Pande, **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, Zhongin Hu, Alla Sheffer, and Sara McMains, “Energy-efficient vector field based toolpaths for CNC pocket machining,” *Journal of Manufacturing Processes 2015 (outstanding paper at NAMRC15)*.
- **Youngwook Paul Kwon** and Sara McMains, “An automated grading/feedback system for 3-view engineering drawings using RANSAC,” ACM Learning at Scale (L@S) 2015 (*acceptance ratio: 25%*).
- **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, “Line segment-based aerial image registration,” MS thesis, UC Berkeley, May 2014.

## Patents

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- **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, Phantom AI Inc. Data Augmentation Using Computer Simulated Objects for Autonomous Control Systems. US 11,144,065 B2, 2019.
- **Youngwook Paul Kwon**, Phantom AI Inc. Lane Line Reconstruction Using Future Scene and Trajectory. US 11,670,173 B2, 2023.

## Honors & Awards

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'15	<b>Outstanding Achievement</b> , Summer Poster Symposium at LLNL	<i>Livermore, CA</i>
'15	<b>Outstanding Paper in Manufacturing Process</b> , Presented at NAMRC/SME 43	<i>Berkeley, CA</i>
'11,14,15	<b>Graduate Division Block Grant Award + Henry Lurie Family Fund</b> , Fellowship	<i>Berkeley, CA</i>
'07	<b>Highest Rank</b> , Compiler course, the most demanding course in computer science at SNU	<i>Seoul, KOR</i>
'97–99	<b>90 Finalists</b> , Annual High School Programming Olympiads in Seoul for three years	<i>Seoul, KOR</i>

## Teaching Experience

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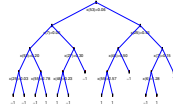
2014S	<b>ME101</b> , High Mix/Low Volume Manufacturing (TA)	<i>UC Berkeley</i>
2013F	<b>E28</b> , Visualization and Graphics for Design (RA)	<i>UC Berkeley</i>

## Course Projects at UC Berkeley

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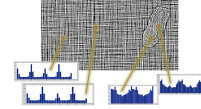
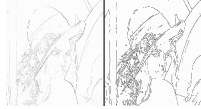
### Machine Learning

Digit recognition using Support vector machine / Gaussian classifiers (implementation)  
Spam classification using Decision tree, AdaBoost, Random forest (implementation)



### Computer Vision

HOG, Multiple View Geometry, Edge Detection, Digit Recognition, Texture



### Artificial Intelligence

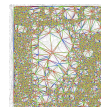
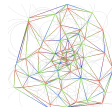
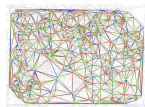
Searching, Reinforcement Learning, Sampling, Classification for Pacman



	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00
1.00	-17.28	-30.44	-36.56	-25.78	-10.80
	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00	-100.00

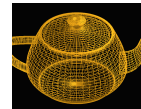
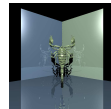
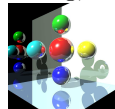
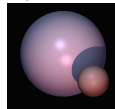
### Mesh Generation / Computational Geometry

2D Delaunay Triangulation implementation



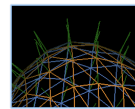
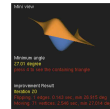
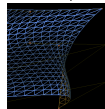
### Computer Graphics

Shading, Ray Tracing, Reflections, Bezier Subdividing, 2D Fluid Simulation



### Parallel Programming

Matrix multiplication / N-particle Simulation / Mesh optimization using MPI, OpenMP, CUDA, UPC



## Personal Interests

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- Avid tennis player
- Woodworking/3D-printing hobbyist